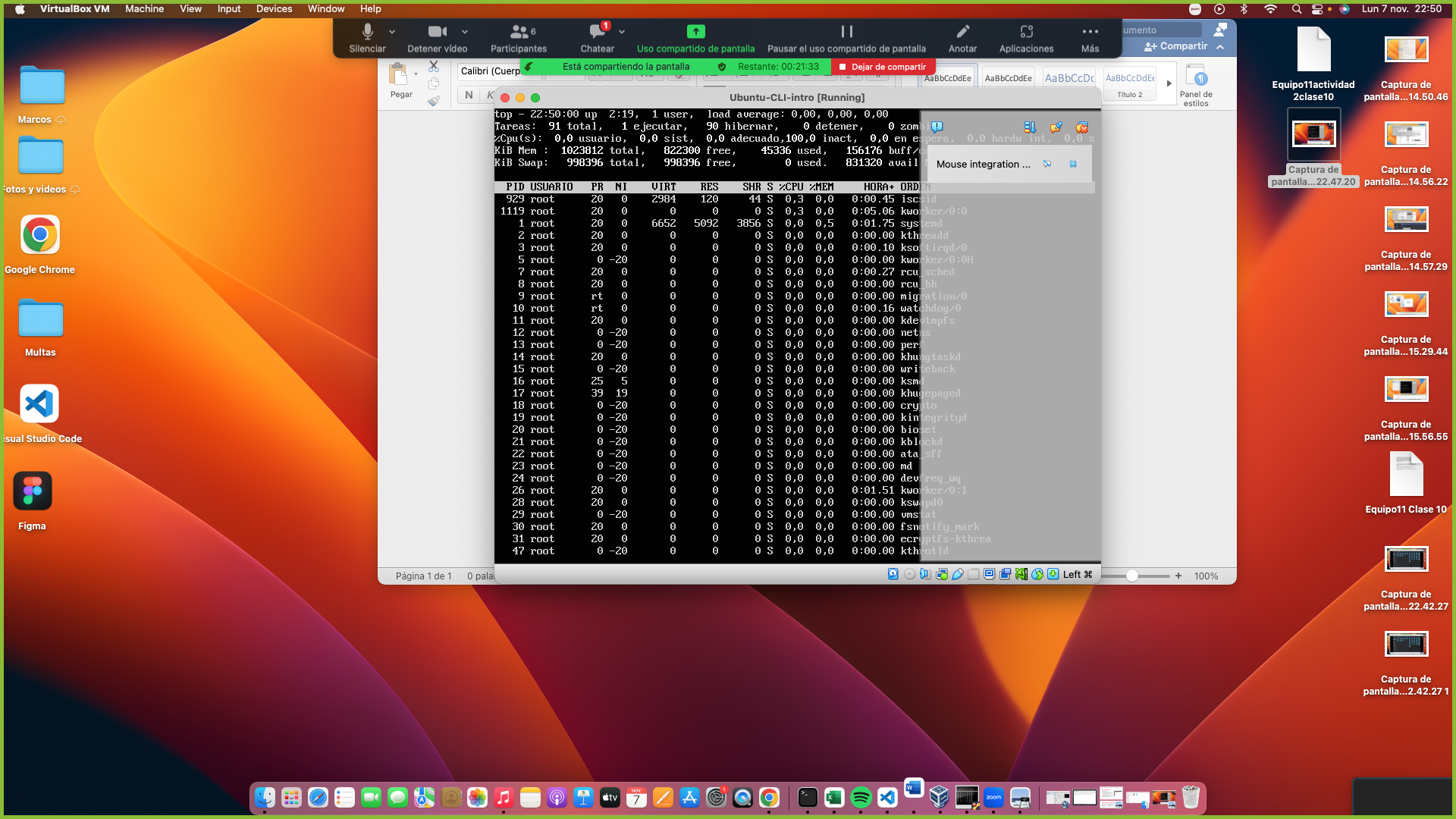


Listado



Administrador de tareas